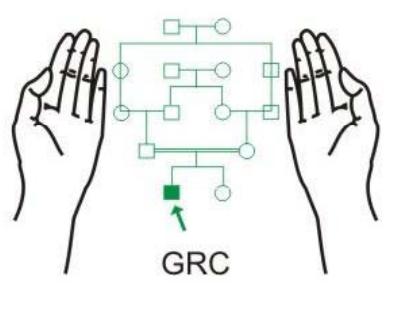


Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR-I)

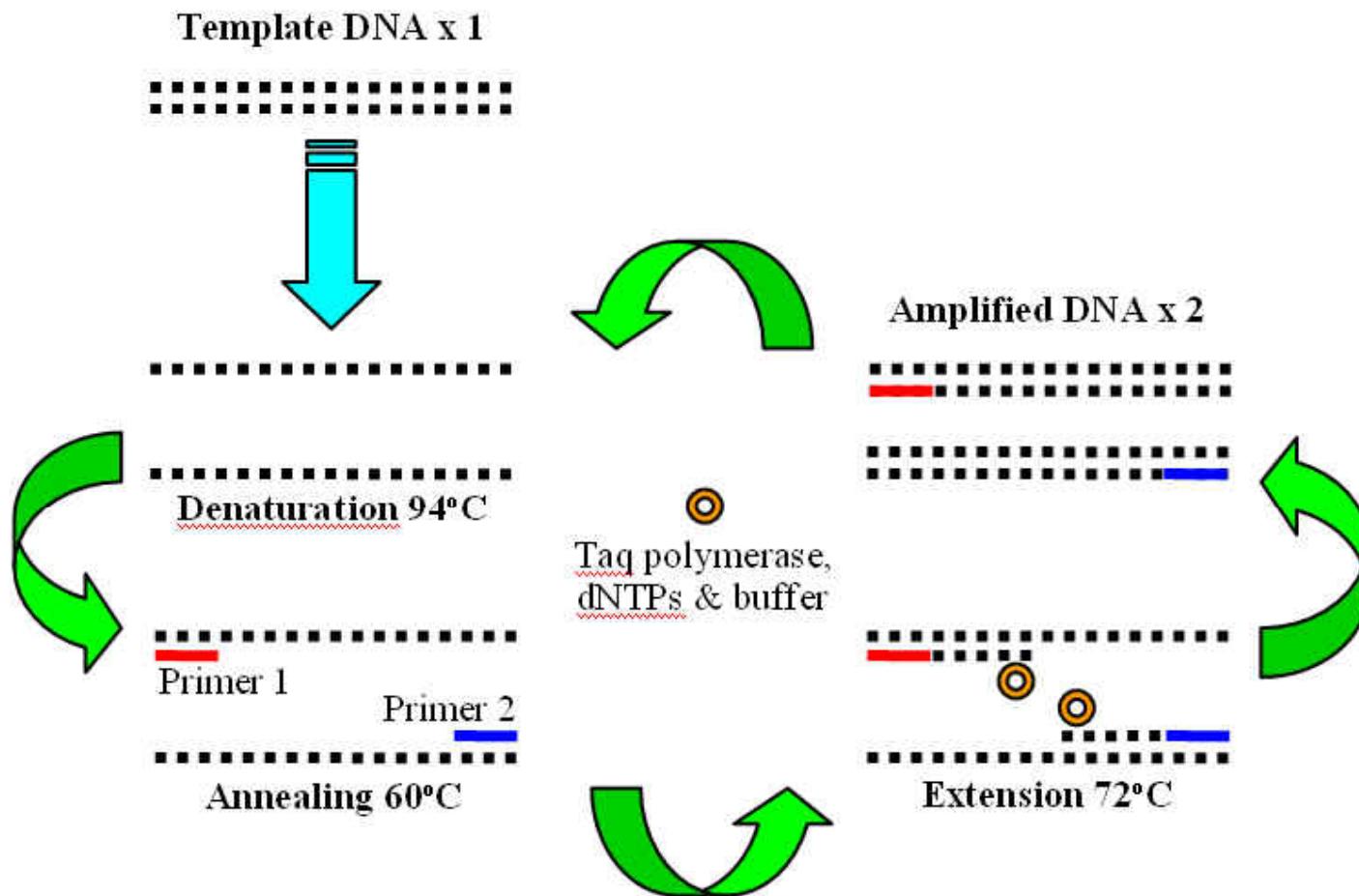
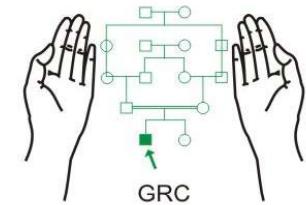
Maj Gen Suhaib Ahmed, HI (M)
MBBS; MCPS; FCPS (Pak); PhD (London)

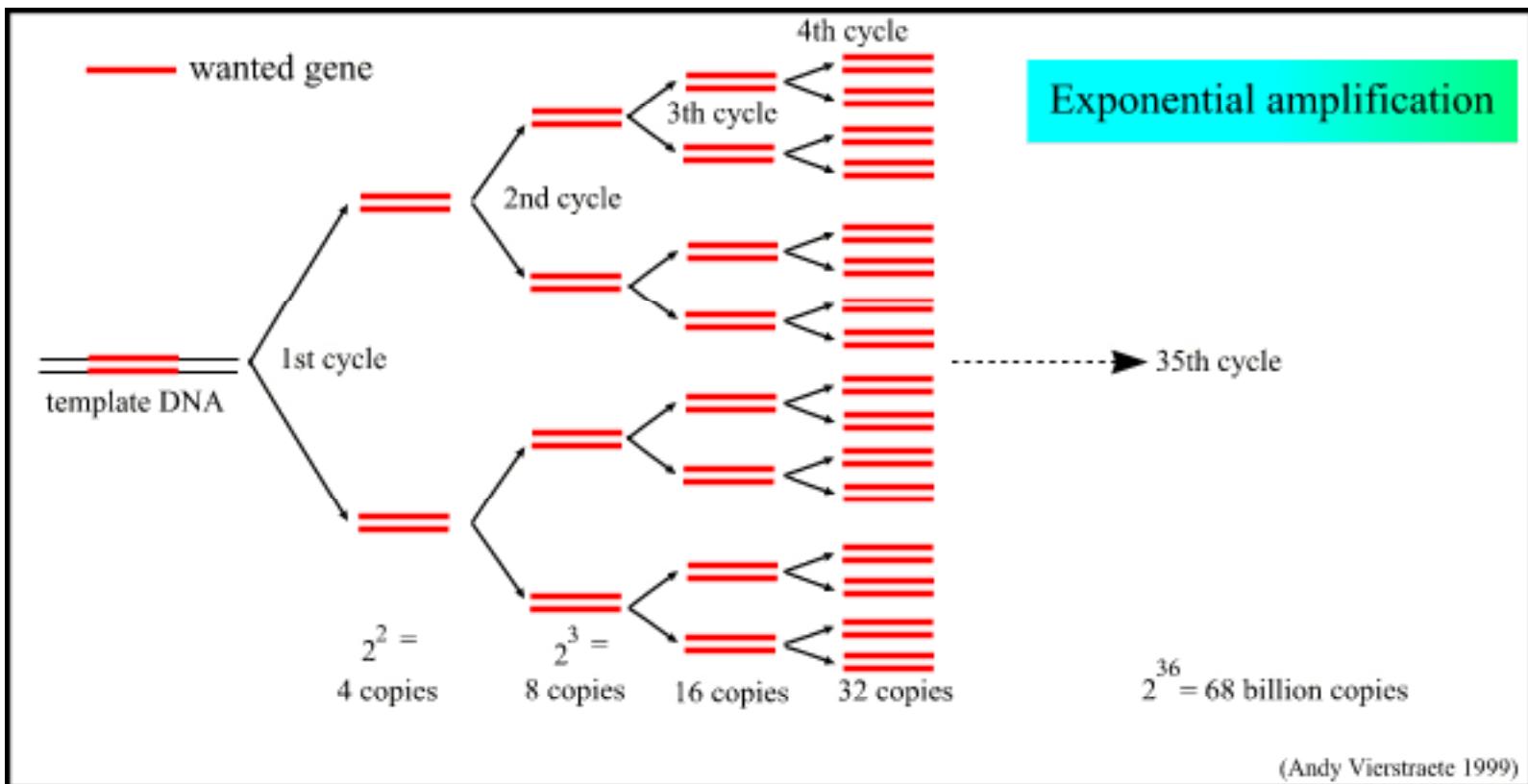
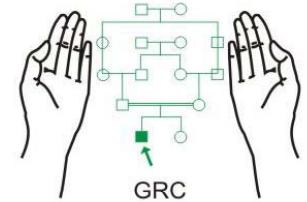
Genetics Resource Centre (GRC)

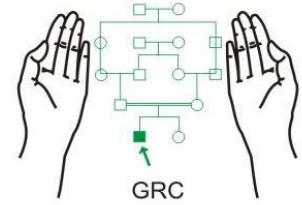


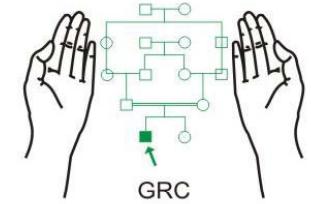
www.grcpk.com

PCR

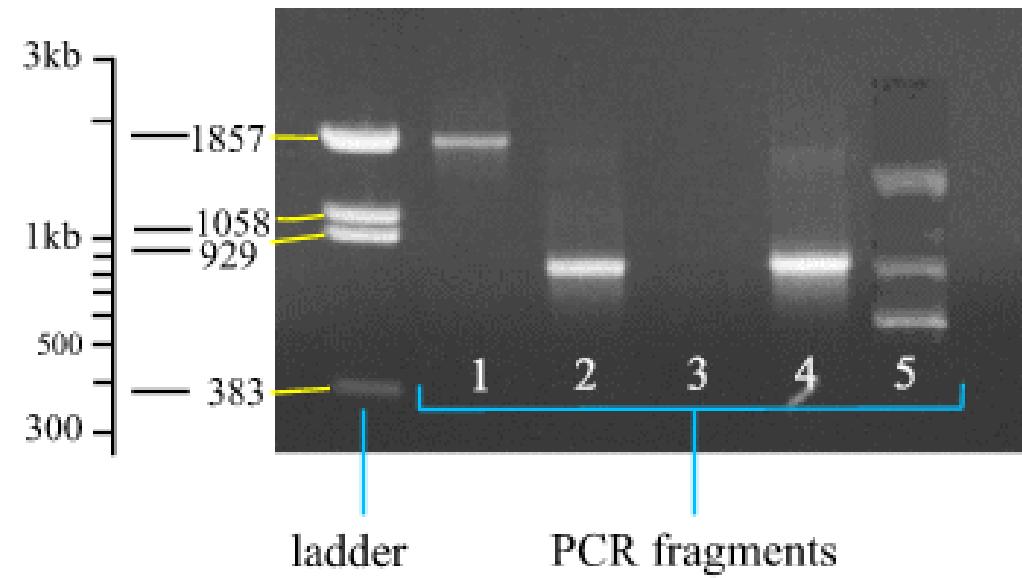


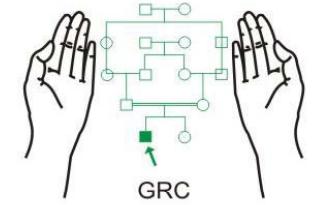




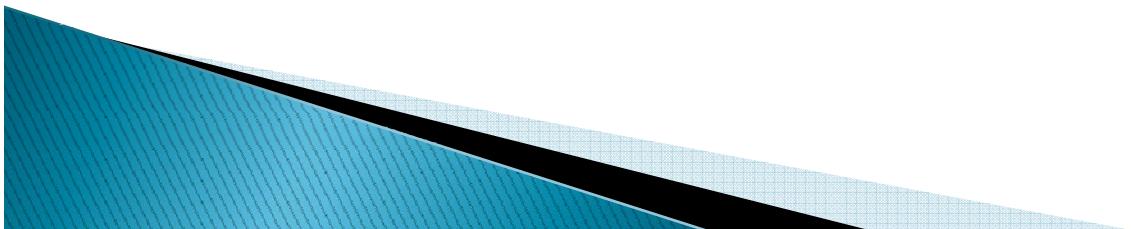


Verification of PCR product on agarose or separeide gel

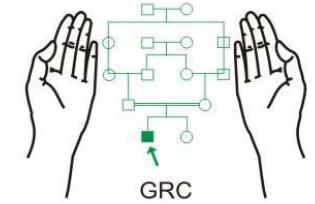




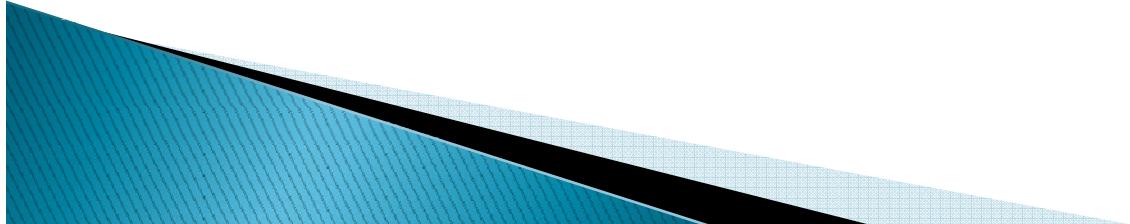
5'-TGCCGTTACTGCCCTGTGGGGCAAGGTGAACGTGATCA-3'
3'-ACGGCAATGACGGGACACCCCGTTCCACTTGCACTAGT-5'



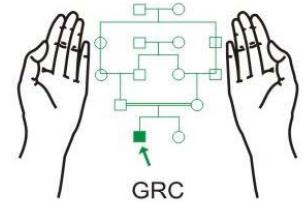
Primer



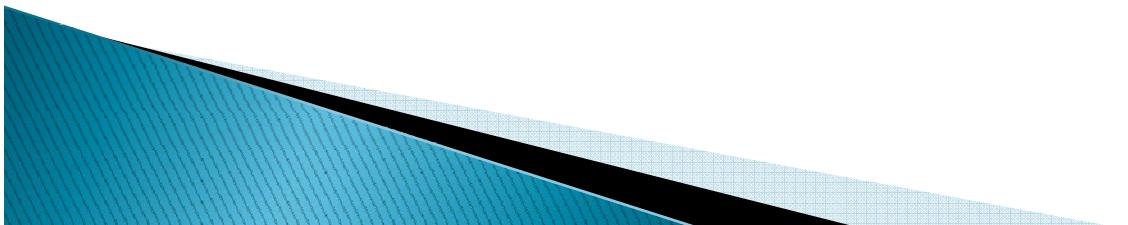
5' -GGCCCTGGCAGGTTGCTATCAAGGTTACAAGACAGGTTAAGGAG-3'
Primer <-- 3' -GTTCCAATGTTCTGTCCAAATTCCCTC-5'



Primer Designing



- ▶ Runs of identical nucleotides especially “Gs” should be avoided.
- ▶ Should have no more than two G+C at the 3' end.
- ▶ Should have no G at the 5' end (A or C is preferred).
- ▶ The G+C content should be 30–80%.
- ▶ There should be more Cs than Gs.

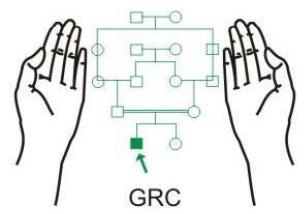
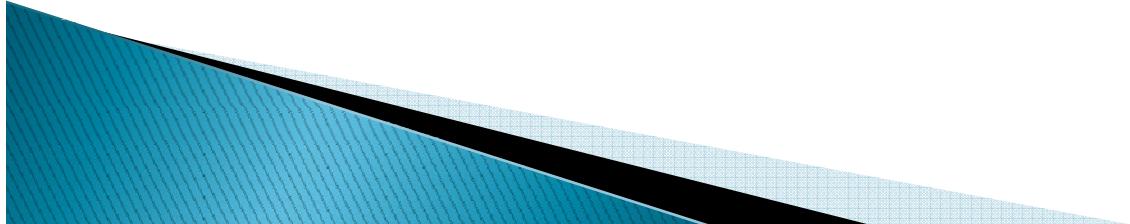


AAATCTGTATTAAATAATCGTACGTACTCGTTA

ATTCTTTGTTGTTGTTACTTACGTATATATA

AAAATTAGGTTATTCCCTCTTCTATAACGAATCTT

CCGAGGTAGAGTTTCATCCATTCTGTCCCTGTAA



AAATCTGTATTA**AATAATCGTACGTACTCGTTA**

ATTCTTTGTTGTTGTTACCTACGTATATATA

AAAATTAGGTTATTCCCTCTTCTATACGAATCTT

CCGAGGTAGA**GTTTCATCCATTCTGCCTG**TAA

Forward: 5' -AATAATCGTACGTACTCGTT

Reverse: ?



AAATCTGTATTA**AATAATCGTACGTACTCGTTA**
TTTAGACATAATTATTAGCATGCATGAGCAAAT
ATTCTTTTGTGTTGTTACTTACGTATATATA
TAAGAAAAACAACAACAAATGAATGCATATATAT
AAAATTAGGTTATTCCCTCTTCTATACGAATCTT
TTTTAATCCAATAAGGAGAAGATATGCTTAGAA
CCGAGGTAGA**GTTTCATCCATTCTGTCCTG**TAA
GGCTCCATCTCAAAAGTAGGTAAGACAGGACATT

Forward: 5' -AATAATCGTACGTACTCGTT
Reverse: ?

AAATCTGTATTA**AATAATCGTACGTACTCGTTA**
TTTAGACATAAT**TTATTAGCATGCATGAGCAAAT**
ATTCTTTTGTGTTGTTACTTACGTATATATA
TAAGAAAAACAACAACAAATGAATGCATATATAT
AAAATTAGGTTATTCCCTCTTCTATACGAATCTT
TTTTAATCCAATAAGGAGAAGATATGCTTAGAA
CCGAGGTAGA**GTTTCATCCATTCTGTCCTGTAACGAA**
GGCTCCATCT**CAAAAGTAGGTAAGACAGGACATT**

Forward: 5' -AATAATCGTACGTACTCGTT
Reverse: ?

AAATCTGTATTA**AATAATCGTACGTACTCGTTA**
TTTAGACATAATTATTAGCATGCATGAGCAAAT

ATTCTTTTGTGTTGTTACTTACGTATATATA

TAAGAAAAACAACAACAAATGAATGCATATATAT

AAAATTAGGTTATTCCCTCTTCTATACGAATCTT

TTTAATCCAATAAGGAGAAGATATGCTTAGAA

CCGAGGTAGAGTTTCATCCATTCTGTCCTGTAA

GGCTCCATCT**CAAAAGTAGGTAAGACAGGACATT**

Forward: 5' -AATAATCGTACGTACTCGTT
Reverse: 5' -CAGGACAGAATGGATGAAAAC

AAATCTGTATTA**AATAATCGTACGTACTCGTTA**

ATTCTTTGTTGTTGTTACCTACGTATATATA

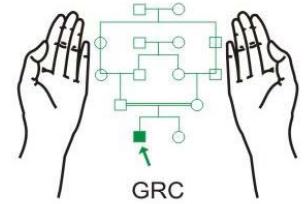
AAAATTAGGTTATTCCCTCTTCTATACGAATCTT

CCGAGGTAGA**GTTTCATCCATTCTGTCCTG**TAA

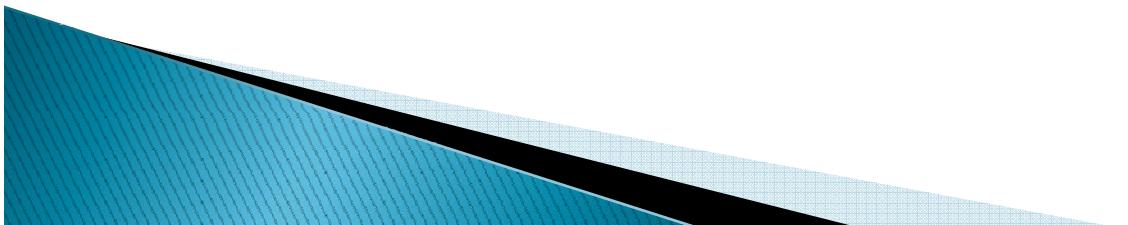
Forward: 5' -AATAATCGTACGTACTCGTT

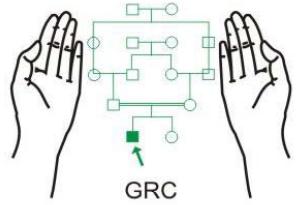
Reverse: 5' -CAGGACAGAATGGATGAAAAAC

Primer

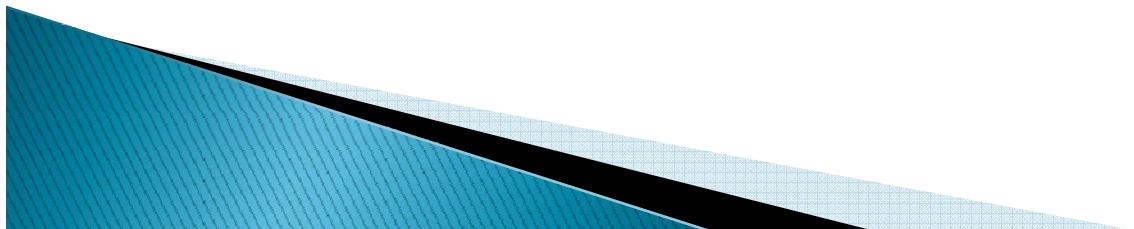


- ▶ Length
- ▶ 5' & 3' ends
- ▶ Direction (forward and reverse primers)
- ▶ Tm & annealing temperature
- ▶ Dimers and secondary structures
- ▶ Cross-homology

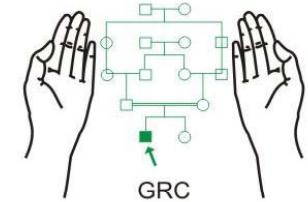




$$Tm = 2 \times AT + 4 \times GC$$



Primer Dimers

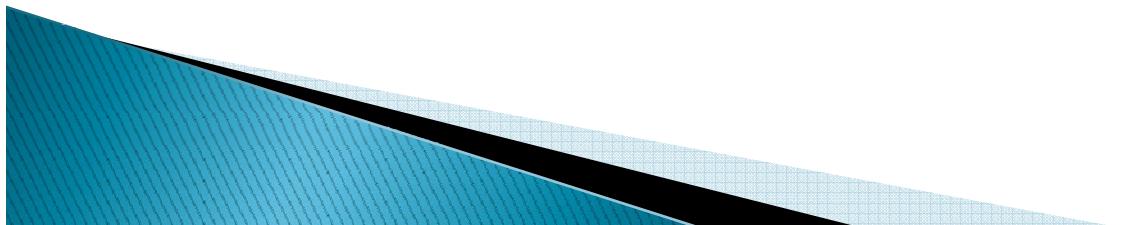


▶ Self Dimers

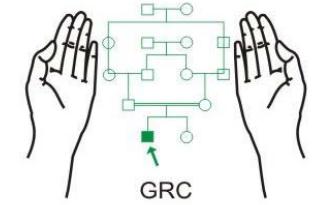


▶ Cross Dimers

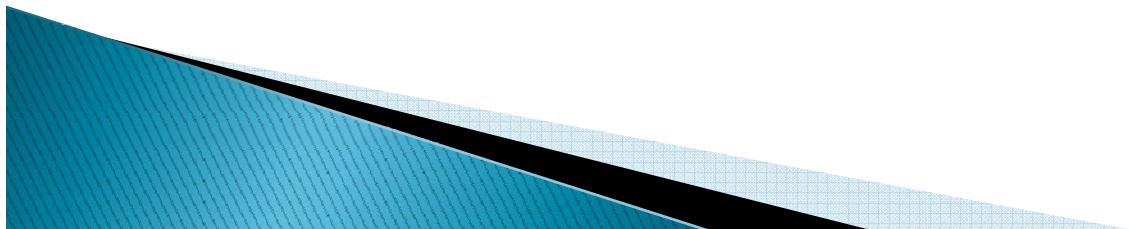
Forward and Reverse Cross Dimer



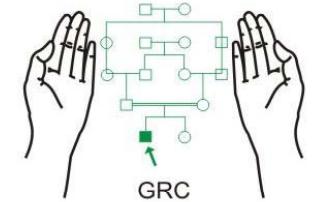
Secondary Structures



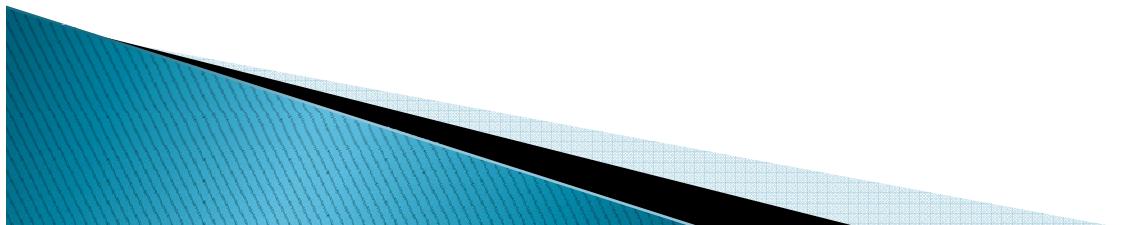
- ▶ Hairpin loop
- ▶ Complex loops

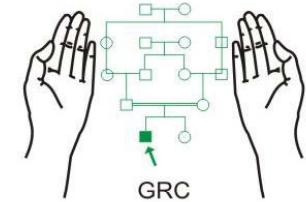


Primer Designing



- ▶ Manual
- ▶ Softwares
- ▶ Primer3
 - <http://www.bioinformatics.nl/cgi-bin/primer3plus/primer3plus.cgi>





Primer3Plus

pick primers from a DNA sequence

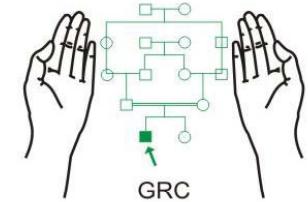
[Primer3Manager](#)[Help](#)[About](#)[Source Code](#)**Task:**

Select primer pairs to detect the given template sequence. Optionally targets and included/excluded regions can be specified.

[Main](#)[General Settings](#)[Advanced Settings](#)[Internal Oligo](#)[Penalty Weights](#)[Sequence Quality](#)Sequence Id: [Paste source sequence below](#)Or upload sequence file: No file chosen

```
CTGCGCCCTGAGCCGCTGGCGAACCTGACGCTCGTTGCGCGTGGACCCAGCCAACTTCCGGTGAGGC  
CTTCCGCCGGGGCAATGGTCATCGCCTAGCGGGATGGGGGGCTCTGGGGGTCCCTAGCGGGGCAG  
ACCCCGCTCTACCGGCCCTTCTCTCGAGCTGTAATCCAGTGTTCACGTCGTGCTGGCCTCCCAC  
TGCAGGACGAGTTCACCGTGCAAATGCAAGCGCGTGGGACAAGTCCCTGACTGGTGTGGCGTGGTGC  
GACCGAAAAATAACGCTGAGCCCTGTGCTGCGAGGCCCTGGTCTGTGCAATGTCATAAAACAGAGGCCGA  
CCATCTGCCCTGCTGTGGTCTTGGGAGCTAGCAAAGCGAGGTCACTATTGTTGCCAGTAAGCT  
CAGGGACCTAAAGGAGCCTCTAGAACCTCAAAATGCGCCCCACCCCGGAGGTTGTCCTCCCATGGC  
GAGGGAGTCGAGGGAGCAGAGGGAGCAGTGTGATATGGCGGGGGTAGAGAGGGTGGCCTTCGACTTCAAA  
CCCTTGACTGGGCTCGAACCATACTCGTGCAGTCCCATTCATGCATTATTAGTTCACTGTTCA  
TCCCTCCCTCATCCCCATTCTCTGGGACCTGTAGATGCTAATCTGGGCTTTGCGAGAGATG  
CAGAAACTGAGGTCCAGAGCCAATGTGCAACCTAATTGTTGGCCAGAGCAGAGGGCCGAGACCTGT  
TCCTTCCCCTTCCCTCCCCATGGACACTTCCTCACTGGCAACCTGCGCTAGCCTGGTAGCCCTCCC
```

Mark selected region: <<<[Excluded Regions:](#)< >[Targets:](#)[][Included Region:](#){ }



Primer3Plus

pick primers from a DNA sequence

[Primer3Manager](#)

[Help](#)

[About](#)

[Source Code](#)

[< Back](#)

Pair 1:

Left Primer 1:

Sequence:

Start: 225

Length: 20 bp

Tm: 60.2 °C

GC: 50.0 %

ANY: 5.0

SELF: 3.0

Right Primer 1:

Sequence:

Start: 472

Length: 20 bp

Tm: 60.0 °C

GC: 50.0 %

ANY: 5.0

SELF: 0.0

Product Size: 248 bp

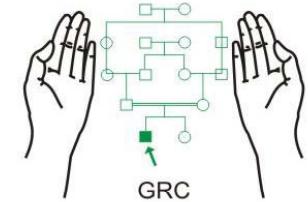
Pair Any: 4.0

Pair End: 1.0

[Send to Primer3Manager](#) [Reset Form](#)

1	GGATCCTCAC	ATGAGTTTCAG	TATATAATTG	TAACAGAATA	AAAAATCAAT
51	TATGTATTCA	AGTTGCTAGT	GTCTTAAGAG	GTTCACATTT	TTATCTAACT
101	GATTATCACACA	AAAATACTTC	GAGTTACTTT	TCATTATAAT	TCCTGACTAC
151	ACATGAAGAG	ACTGACACGT	AGGTGCCTTA	CTTAGGTTAGG	TTAAGTAATT
201	TATCCAAAAC	CACACAATGT	AGAACCTAAG	CTGATTCGGC	CATAGAAACA
251	CAATATGTGG	TATAAAATGAG	ACAGAGGGAT	TTCTCTCCTT	CCTATGCTGT
301	CAGATGAATA	CTGAGATAGA	ATATTTAGTT	CATCTATCAC	ACATTAACAG
351	GGACTTTACA	TTTCTGTCTG	TTGAAGATT	GGGTGTGGGG	ATAACTCAAG
401	GTATCATATC	CAAGGGATGG	ATGAAGGCAG	GTGACTCTAA	CAGAAAGGGA
451	AAGGATGTTG	GCAAGGCTAT	GTTCATGAAA	GTATATGTAA	AATCCACATT
501	AAGCTTCTTT	CTGCATGCAT	TGGCAATGTT	TATGAATAAT	GTGTATGTAA
551	AAGTGTGCTG	TATATTCAAA	AGTGTTCAT	GTGCCTAGGG	GTGTCAAATA
601	CTTGAGTTT	GTAAGTATAT	ACTTCTCTGT	AATGTGTCTG	AATATCTCTA
651	TTTACTTGAT	TCTCAATAAG	TAGGTATCAT	AGTGAACATC	TGACAAATGT

ARMS Primer

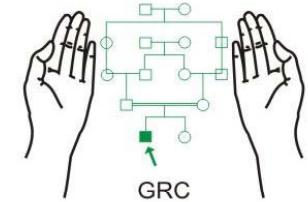


IVSI-5 (G-C)

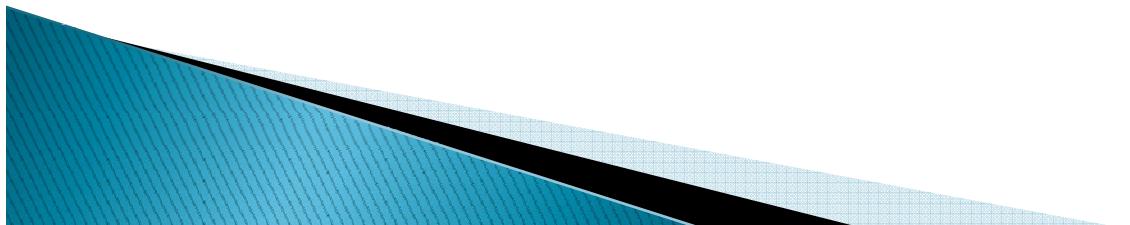


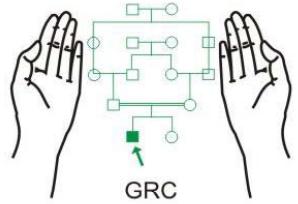
- A. 5' -GGCCCTGGGCAGGTTG**C**TATCAAGGTTACAAGACAGGTTAAGGAG-3'
Mutation primer <--3' -GATTGTTCCAATGTTCTGTCCAAATTCTC-5'
- B. 5' -GGCCCTGGGCAGGTTG**G**TATCAAGGTTACAAGACAGGTTAAGGAG-3'
Mutation primer <--3' -GATTGTTCCAATGTTCTGTCCAAATTCTC-5'
- C. 5' -GGCCCTGGGCAGGTTG**G**TATCAAGGTTACAAGACAGGTTAAGGAG-3'
Normal Primer <--3' -CATTGTTCCAATGTTCTGTCCAAATTCTC-5'
- D. 5' -GGCCCTGGGCAGGTTG**C**TATCAAGGTTACAAGACAGGTTAAGGAG-3'
Normal Primer <--3' -CATTGTTCCAATGTTCTGTCCAAATTCTC-5'

Primer

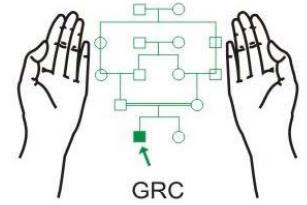


- ▶ Labeling
- ▶ Synthesis scale
- ▶ Purification
- ▶ Concentration
- ▶ Dilution

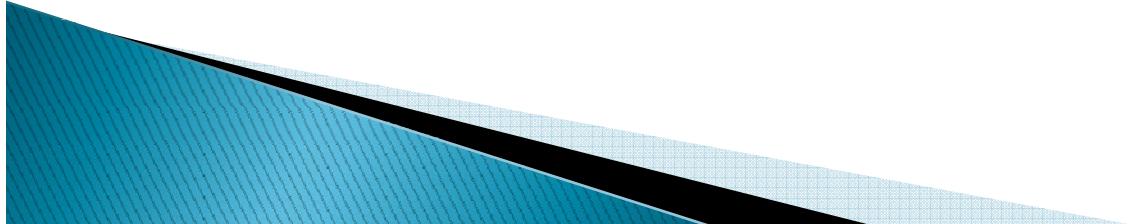




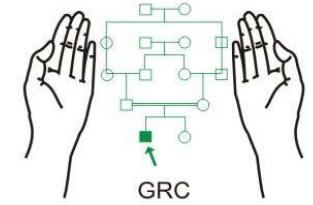
Labeling



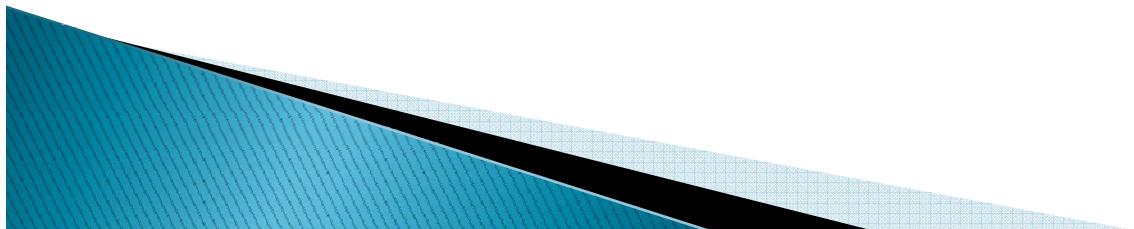
5' FAM-CAGTAGCATCTGACTT GAGCCTCAGGGTCT-3'



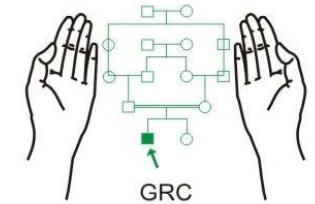
Synthesis scale



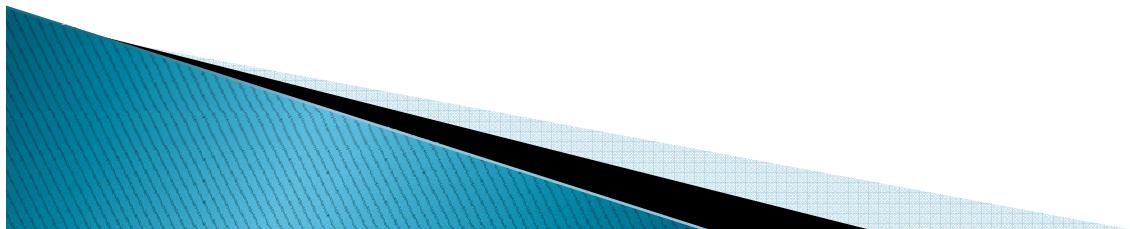
- ▶ 50 nmol
- ▶ 100 nmol
- ▶ 200 nmol
- ▶ 1000 nmol



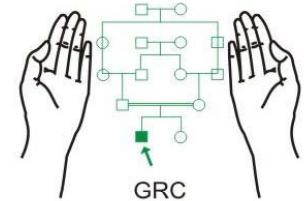
Purification



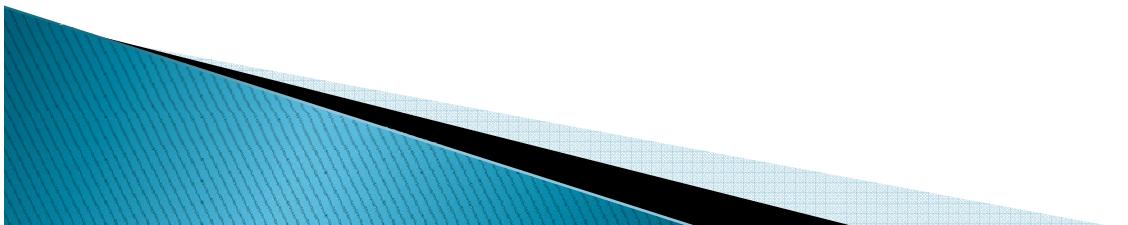
- ▶ Gel
- ▶ HPLC



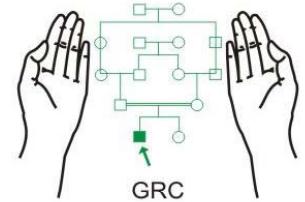
Primer Concentration



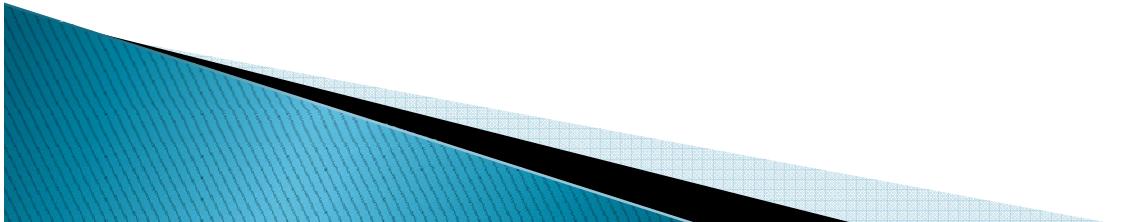
- ▶ Reconstitute stock primer in 1 ml DNase free water
- ▶ 5 pM/reaction
- ▶ Vol of stock primer: $1/\text{OD} \times \text{Vol required}$
- ▶ Add distilled water equal to 100 – volume of the stock primer used
- ▶ Use 1 μ l per reaction



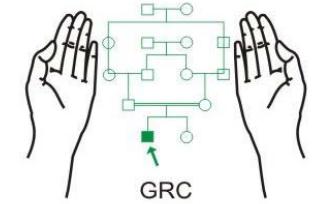
DNA Polymerase



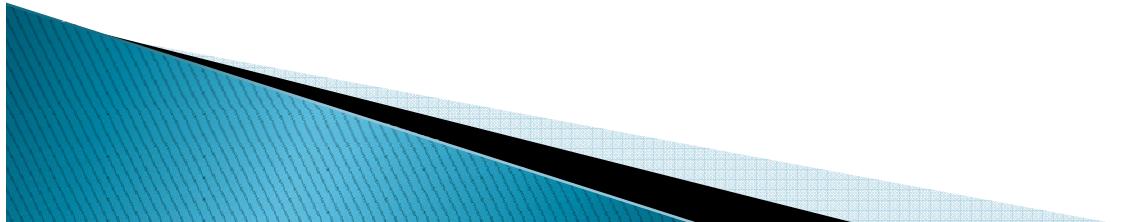
- ▶ *Taq* Polymerase
 - DNA polymerase
 - 5' to 3' exonuclease activity
- ▶ *Tth* DNA polymerase
 - Reverse transcriptase and Taq polymerase
- ▶ High fidelity DNA polymerase (*pfu*)
 - 3' to 5' proof reading

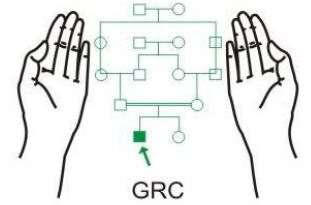


Deoxy-nucleotide Phosphates (dNTPs)

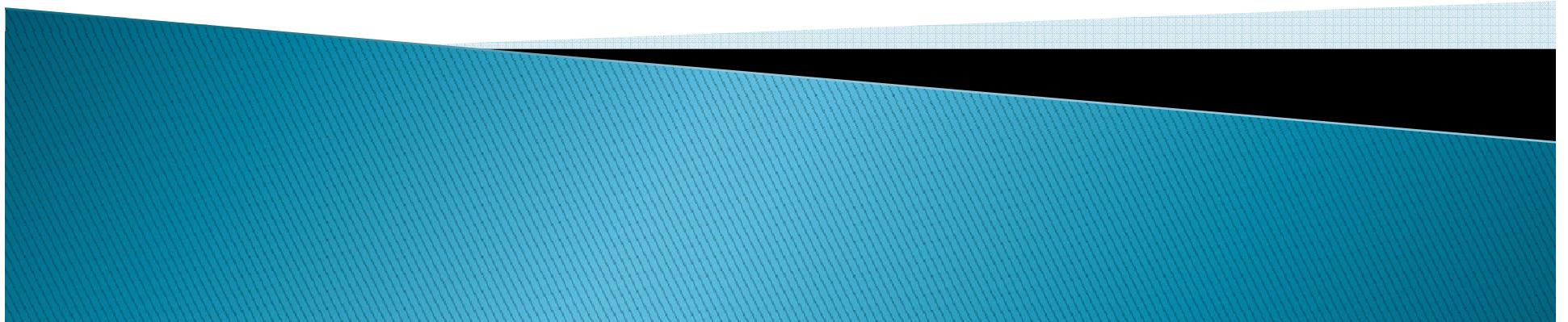


- ▶ dATP, dGTP, dTTP, dCTP
- ▶ dUTP
- ▶ Concentration (10 or 100 mmol)
- ▶ MgCl_2 concentration





PCR Buffer



Setting up PCR

